# **Adoption Resources to Get You Started**

## **Common Vocabulary**

- 1. **APs:** this is the short hand for Adoptive Parents
- **2.** Late Discovery Adoptees (LDAs): Adoptees who were never told of their adoption status until adolescence, adulthood, and even late adulthood. Some LDAs find out from third party's or after the AP has died.
- 3. **Disruption:** An adoption that is unsuccessful before an adoption is legally finalized.
- 4. **Dissolution**: An adoption that is terminated after an adoption is legally finalized.
- 5. **Transracial Adoptee**: Adopted into a home where the primary race is different from one's own
- 6. **The Triad**: Adoptees, Birth Parents, and Adoptive Parents
- 7. **Fictive Kin:** A person with personal and emotional ties to a child who is not biologically related
- 8. **Open/Closed Adoption**: An open adoption means you keep some form of contact with the biological family; whereas in a closed adoption, there's no ongoing contact established between the adoptive parents and the biological family. Open adoptions are not legally enforceable.
- 9. **Adoption F.O.G**: **Fear** surrounding adoptive family retaliation/judgment regarding biological family, adoptee **Obligation** to adoptive parents, and **Guilt** around feelings of loss and heartache post-separation.

# **Adoptee TikTok Accounts**

- 10. @DancingDinoDiva TikTok
- 11. @Wardofthestate- TikTok
- 12. @mamathaicha- TikTok
- 13. @thearsonistsdaughter- TikTok
- 14. @theoutspokenadoptee TikTok
- 15. @karasallafale- TikTok
- 16. @tillynyi- TikTok
- 17. @saskia\_pierre- TikTok

- 18. @raisingtheroots- TikTok
- 19. @lily\_cait- TikTok
- 20. @rebekahjaee- Tiktok
- 21. The Adoptee Alliance NonProfithttps://theadopteealliance.com/
  - a. @theadopteealliance- TikTok
  - b. GoFundMe:

https://gofund.me/1df3dee5

### Calls to Action & Legislation

- 1. Ask FB not to allow rehoming on the platform. <a href="https://www.change.org/p/demand-facebook-stop-letting-users-rehome-adopted-children-on-it-s-platform">https://www.change.org/p/demand-facebook-stop-letting-users-rehome-adopted-children-on-it-s-platform</a>
  - a. Letter template to ban rehoming on FB. <a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1W6UHaW3ltPxgmSgHWOV2u9iIEZ7\_mubfah2U7Pk8II/edit">https://docs.google.com/document/d/1W6UHaW3ltPxgmSgHWOV2u9iIEZ7\_mubfah2U7Pk8II/edit</a>
  - b. Bill Template to Ban Rehoming (Adopted in Utah in 2022). https://le.utah.gov/xcode/Title78B/Chapter24/C78B-24\_2022050420220504.pdf

- c. Unregulated Custody Transfers based on current state laws.

  <a href="https://www.childwelfare.gov/resources/unregulated-custody-transfers-adopted-children/">https://www.childwelfare.gov/resources/unregulated-custody-transfers-adopted-children/</a>.
- 2. Birth Certificates
  - a. General Info- https://adopteerightslaw.com/truth/
  - b. Summary of state laws- <a href="https://adopteerightslaw.com/united-states-obc/">https://adopteerightslaw.com/united-states-obc/</a>
- 3. Ongoing access to Medical Records Laws change via state adoption was finalized
  - a. Advice for physicians <a href="https://adoptioncouncil.org/publications/family-history-unknown-understanding-adopted-individuals-needs-in-the-healthcare-environment/">https://adoptioncouncil.org/publications/family-history-unknown-understanding-adopted-individuals-needs-in-the-healthcare-environment/</a>
  - b. International Advocacy- <a href="https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leicestershire-64866006">https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leicestershire-64866006</a>
  - c. General Info <a href="https://scholarship.shu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2122&context=student\_scholarship">https://scholarship.shu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2122&context=student\_scholarship</a>
- 4. Annulment of Adoptions by Adoptees
  - a. The Adoptee Citizenship Act Petition <a href="https://www.change.org/p/close-the-loophole-pass-the-adoptee-citizenship-act?original\_footer\_petition\_id=16691908&algorithm=promoted&source\_location=petition\_footer&grid\_position=18&pt=AVBldGl0aW9uAM%2Ft6QEAAAAAZcWwi0CPTr41ZjlmNGM4Ng%3D%3D
  - b. Harvard Law Opinion <a href="https://blog.petrieflom.law.harvard.edu/2022/05/13/adoptee-rights-adoption-annulment/#:~:text=That%20is%2C%20an%20annulment%20restores,identity%20long%20lost%20to%20them.">https://blog.petrieflom.law.harvard.edu/2022/05/13/adoptee-rights-adoption-annulment/#:~:text=That%20is%2C%20an%20annulment%20restores,identity%20long%20lost%20to%20them.</a>
  - c. More info <a href="https://adopteerightslaw.com/annulment/">https://adopteerightslaw.com/annulment/</a>
- 5. International Adoptees-Legislation to Support Automatic Citizenship
  - a. FAQ https://adopteerightslaw.com/faq-adoptee-citizenship/
  - b. Dead Bill https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/senate-bill/967
  - c. Latest Info https://adopteerightslaw.com/adoptee-citizenship-act-status/
- 6. DNA Angels-Ancestry
  - a. DNA Kits for Adoptees https://gofund.me/6a116d46
- 7. Support the Adoptee Alliance NonProfit!
  - a. Merch <a href="https://theadopteealliance.com/">https://theadopteealliance.com/</a>
  - b. GoFundMe https://gofund.me/1df3dee5

#### Professional Associations on Adoption, Mental Health & Child Welfare

APA (American Psychological Association), AMA (American Medical Association), AAP (American Academy of Pediatrics), ABA (American Bar Association)

### **American Academy of Pediatrics**

- 1. "Children In Homes With Adults Not Related To Them Are 8x More Likely To Die Of Maltreatment."
- 2. "Adoptees Are 4x More Likely To Commit Suicide."

3. Pediatrician Guidance

https://publications.aap.org/pediatrics/article/146/6/e2020034629/33590/Pediatrician-Guidance-in-Supporting-Families-of?autologincheck=redirected

4. Adoption/Fostercare Trauma Webinar PDF <a href="https://downloads.aap.org/AAP/PDF/Foster%20Care/WebinarOnTrauma.pdf">https://downloads.aap.org/AAP/PDF/Foster%20Care/WebinarOnTrauma.pdf</a>

## **American Psychological Association**

- 1. Transracial Adoption: Psychology, Law, and Policy https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2020-44950-006
- 2. Discrimination and Mental Health in Adult Transracial Adoptees <a href="https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2019-04330-001">https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2019-04330-001</a>
- 3. Transracial Adoption and Socialization https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2020-81924-003

#### **American Bar Association**

- ABA 2022 House of Delegates Resolution 606
   "Anti-Black systemic racism within the child welfare system."
   <a href="https://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/news/2022/08/hod-resolutions/606.pdf">https://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/news/2022/08/hod-resolutions/606.pdf</a>
- 2. Fictive Kin

https://www.americanbar.org/groups/public\_interest/child\_law/resources/child\_law\_pract\_iceonline/january-december2022/fictivekin/

3. Racial Discrimination in Child Welfare Is a Human Rights Violation <a href="https://www.americanbar.org/groups/litigation/resources/newsletters/childrens-rights/racial-discrimination-child-welfare-human-rights-violation-lets-talk-about-it-way/">https://www.americanbar.org/groups/litigation/resources/newsletters/childrens-rights/racial-discrimination-child-welfare-human-rights-violation-lets-talk-about-it-way/</a>

### **American Adoption and Human Rights**

- 1. Universal Declaration of Human and Child Rights, un.org
- 2. Joint Statement, United Nations, ohchr.org
- 3. United Nations Convention On The Rights Of The Child, crs.reports.congress.gov

## **Adoption Laws/Regulations and Opinions**

- 1. The Baby Brokers: Inside America's Murky Private-Adoption Industry. <a href="https://time.com/6051811/private-adoption-america/">https://time.com/6051811/private-adoption-america/</a>.
- 2. Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997: <a href="https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2022/11/racial-justice-bad-clinton-adoption-law.html">https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2022/11/racial-justice-bad-clinton-adoption-law.html</a>
- 3. National Coalition for Child Protection Reform (NCCPR) Blog https://www.nccprblog.org/2022/08/the-american-bar-association-just-came.html

- 4. Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation: The Multiethnic Placement Act 25 Years Later <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/private/pdf/264526/MEPA-Research-summary.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/private/pdf/264526/MEPA-Research-summary.pdf</a>
- 5. A case against the American Safe Families Act (ASFA) <a href="https://www.nccprblog.org/2022/11/harmofASFA.html">https://www.nccprblog.org/2022/11/harmofASFA.html</a>
- 6. International Adoption: The Hauge Process <a href="https://www.uscis.gov/adoption/immigration-through-adoption/hague-process">https://www.uscis.gov/adoption/immigration-through-adoption/hague-process</a>

# **Race and Adoption**

- 1. Transracial Adoption
  - a. <a href="https://www.today.com/parents/family/black-adoptees-transracial-adoption-tips-white-parents-rcna68821">https://www.today.com/parents/family/black-adoptees-transracial-adoption-tips-white-parents-rcna68821</a>
  - b. https://time.com/the-realities-of-raising-a-kid-of-a-different-race/
  - c. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2366972/
  - d. <a href="https://cwig-prod-prod-drupal-s3fs-us-east-1.s3.amazonaws.com/public/documents/parenting\_diverse\_families.pdf">https://cwig-prod-prod-drupal-s3fs-us-east-1.s3.amazonaws.com/public/documents/parenting\_diverse\_families.pdf</a>
  - e. <a href="https://medium.com/latagia-copeland-tyronces-tagi-s-world/the-african-american-child-welfare-act-and-why-we-need-it-now-9cd7940ea27e">https://medium.com/latagia-copeland-tyronces-tagi-s-world/the-african-american-child-welfare-act-and-why-we-need-it-now-9cd7940ea27e</a>.

# 2. Race-Based Adoption Pricing -

- a. <a href="https://csw.fsu.edu/article/dr-jessica-pryce-highlights-implicit-bias-through-child-welfare-tedtalk">https://csw.fsu.edu/article/dr-jessica-pryce-highlights-implicit-bias-through-child-welfare-tedtalk</a>
- b. <a href="https://www.npr.org/2013/06/27/195967886/six-words-black-babies-cost-less-to-adopt">https://www.npr.org/2013/06/27/195967886/six-words-black-babies-cost-less-to-adopt</a>
- c. <a href="https://onyourfeetfoundation.org/education-outreach/newsroom.html/article/2023/02/28/ethics-in-adoption-race-based-adoption-pricing">https://onyourfeetfoundation.org/education-outreach/newsroom.html/article/2023/02/28/ethics-in-adoption-race-based-adoption-pricing</a>

### 3. International Adoption -

- a. <a href="https://sites.uab.edu/humanrights/2018/03/13/orphan-fever-the-dark-side-of-international-adoption/">https://sites.uab.edu/humanrights/2018/03/13/orphan-fever-the-dark-side-of-international-adoption/</a>
- b. <a href="https://www.courthousenews.com/adoption-agency-accused-ofignoring-child-abusers-red-flags/">https://www.courthousenews.com/adoption-agency-accused-ofignoring-child-abusers-red-flags/</a>
- c. <a href="https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/09075682211064430?icid=int.sj-full-text.similar-articles.5">https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/09075682211064430?icid=int.sj-full-text.similar-articles.5</a>
- d. <a href="https://fam.state.gov/fam/07fam/07fam/1790.html#:~:text=Shared%20Responsibilities%20for,ports%20of%20entry">https://fam.state.gov/fam/07fam/07fam/07fam1790.html#:~:text=Shared%20Responsibilities%20for,ports%20of%20entry</a>.

### **Adoption Practices: Rehoming & Adoption Auctions & Separation**

- 1. <a href="https://medium.com/@sunnyjreed/rehoming-101-the-legal-and-devestating-practice-of-sending-adopted-kids-back-573ae05f81d">https://medium.com/@sunnyjreed/rehoming-101-the-legal-and-devestating-practice-of-sending-adopted-kids-back-573ae05f81d</a>.
- 2. 'Re-homing': America's Shocking Trade in Unwanted Children https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zzf72YcftdU&ab\_channel=60MinutesAustralia.

- CNN Exclusive Investigation: Kids For Sale <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jeuSgtFepwE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jeuSgtFepwE</a>
- 4. VICE Children for Sale: The Trafficking Ring Selling Babies from the Slums to Rich Couples <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BMnOrRf0Wug">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BMnOrRf0Wug</a>
- 5. Newborn twins auctioned off online by their mother twice. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AEP2wuNdxqo&ab\_channel=60MinutesAustralia
- 6. Twin Sisters are separated at Birth. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QHeNKMxsqYE&ab\_channel=GoodMorningAmerica">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QHeNKMxsqYE&ab\_channel=GoodMorningAmerica</a>.
- 7. Long-Lost Twins Met After 36 Years Apart. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qi8\_a7wCd0c&ab\_channel=TheEllenShow
- 8. The Lie We Love: <a href="https://foreignpolicy.com/2009/10/06/the-lie-we-love/#cookie\_message\_anchor">https://foreignpolicy.com/2009/10/06/the-lie-we-love/#cookie\_message\_anchor</a>
- 9. Karpoozy's TikTok on Second Chance Adoptions https://www.tiktok.com/@karpoozy/video/7336769555051711774

#### **Books**

- 1. <u>Seven Core Issues in Adoption and Permanency: A Comprehensive Guide to Promoting Understanding and Healing In Adoption, Foster Care, Kinship Families and Third Party Reproduction By Sharon Roszia and Allison Davis Maxon</u>
- 2. What White Parents Should Know about Transracial Adoption: An Adoptee's Perspective on Its History, Nuances, and Practices By Melissa Guida-Richards
- 3. The Primal Wound By Nancy Verrier
- 4. Adoption: What You Should Know: (The textbook version is titled: Adoption History: An Orphan's Research) By Janine Myung Ja
- 5. <u>Chosen Children 2021: Children As Commodities in America's Failed Foster Care and</u> Adoption Industries By Lori Carangelo
- 6. The Baby Thief By Barbara Bisantz Raymond
- 7. <u>The Child Catchers: Rescue, Trafficking, and the New Gospel of Adoption</u> By Kathryn Joyce

# Adoption Language: What to and what not to say to adoptees

- 1. <a href="https://lakeandsumterstyle.com/adoption-is-third-and-final-option-for-many-foster-kids/">https://lakeandsumterstyle.com/adoption-is-third-and-final-option-for-many-foster-kids/</a>
- 2. <a href="https://www.sydney.edu.au/content/dam/corporate/documents/faculty-of-arts-and-social-sciences/research/research-centres-institutes-groups/rccf-words-matter-trauma-sensitive-language.pdf">https://www.sydney.edu.au/content/dam/corporate/documents/faculty-of-arts-and-social-sciences/research/research-centres-institutes-groups/rccf-words-matter-trauma-sensitive-language.pdf</a>
- 3. https://adoptionnetwork.com/what-your-adopted-child-wont-tell-you/
- 4. <a href="https://www.americanbar.org/groups/public\_interest/child\_law/resources/child\_law\_practiceonline/child\_law\_practice/vol\_31/december\_2012/adoption\_disruptionanddissolution/">https://www.americanbar.org/groups/public\_interest/child\_law/resources/child\_law\_practiceonline/child\_law\_practi

# **Highly Problematic Companies**

- 1. Wasatch International Adoptions <a href="https://wiaa.org/">https://wiaa.org/</a>
- 2. Americans Use the Internet to Abandon Children Adopted from Overseas <a href="https://www.reuters.com/investigates/adoption/#article/part1">https://www.reuters.com/investigates/adoption/#article/part1</a>
- 3. Michigan Adoption Resource Exchange <a href="https://www.mare.org/For-Families/View-Waiting-Children">https://www.mare.org/For-Families/View-Waiting-Children</a>
- 4. International adoption catwalk "show" <a href="https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7060811/Orphans-forced-parade-potential-foster-parents-adoption-catwalk-show.html">https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7060811/Orphans-forced-parade-potential-foster-parents-adoption-catwalk-show.html</a>
- 5. Catwalk Kids <a href="https://researchingreform.net/2016/08/25/fashion-shows-where-kids-in-care-are-paraded-for-adoption-welcome-to-middle-america/">https://researchingreform.net/2016/08/25/fashion-shows-where-kids-in-care-are-paraded-for-adoption-welcome-to-middle-america/</a>
- 6. Texas woman human trafficking via international adoption agency <a href="https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/texas-woman-pleads-guilty-schemes-procure-adoptions-uganda-and-poland-through-bribery-and">https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/texas-woman-pleads-guilty-schemes-procure-adoptions-uganda-and-poland-through-bribery-and</a>